# CyStir

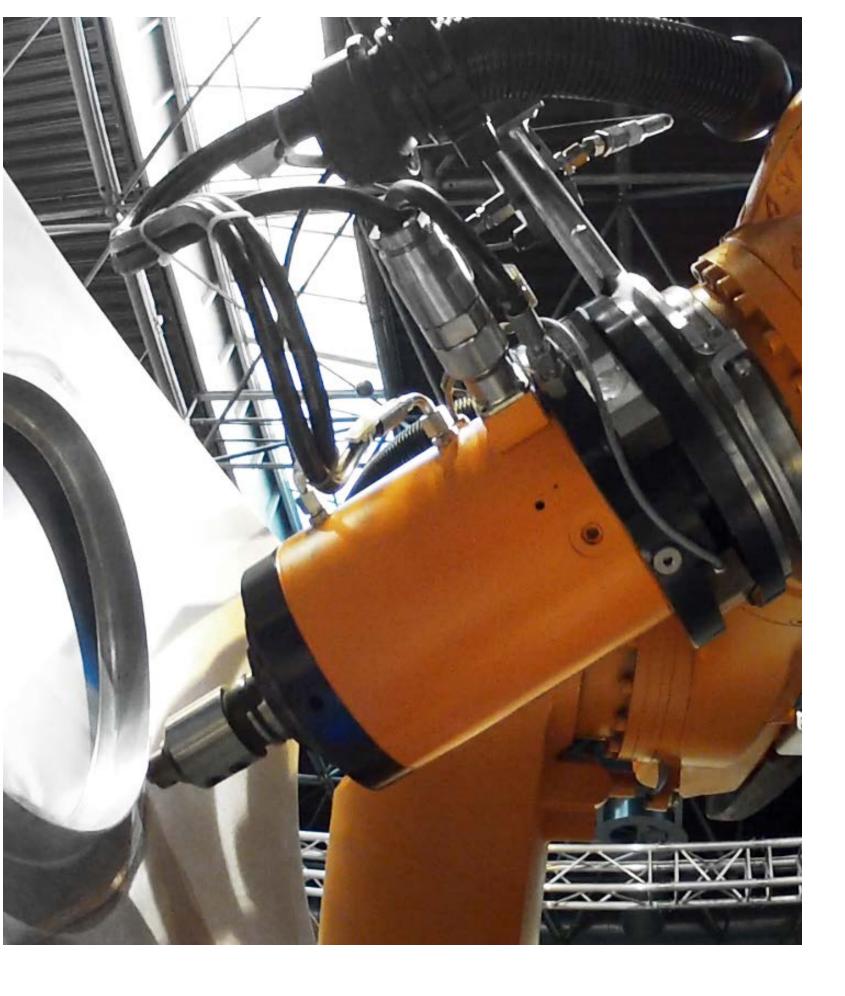
FRICTION STIR WELDING COMPONENTS



COMPONENTS EXCELLENCE







# **Cytec technology inside for excellent friction stir welding**

The Cystir motor spindle and the 2-axis welding head are specifically designed for friction stir welding to create a perfectly fused conjunction between similar and non-similar metals. As a result, the Cytec friction stir welding technology achieves a perfect state of plasticity and a strong conjunction between different materials.

# Automation

As standard the friction stir welding spindles and heads are equipped with an automatic hydromechanical tool clamping system and Shear force transducer for force regulation during the welding process.

FLEXTOOL and CyStir motor spindle offers further automation and technology to close the seam when extending.

CyFrisCo Tools

Tool Pin retreat

Pin and shoulder rotating

Pin retreat

Moving shoulder tool
Pin and shoulder rotating
Pushing shoulder



# **Cytec technology inside**

CYTEC SPINDLE COMPONENTS

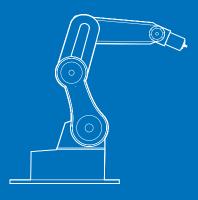
High torque Direct Drive motor

Clamping technology with high precision

Sensoring for forced controlled production

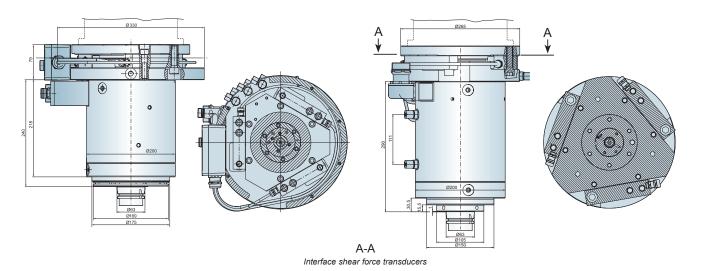
Cooling system for long life production

Control System ready for any Robot and Machine



CyStir has developed the CySpeed motor spindle designed specifically for friction stir welding.

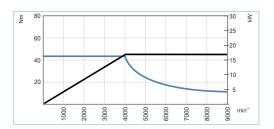


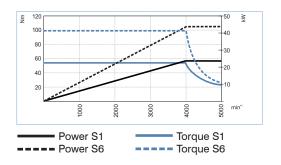


# CyStir 17 kW

# CyStir 24 kW

| Power:               | 17 kW (S1)                            | 24 kW (S1)   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Nom. speed:          | 4.000 r.p.m.                          | 5.000 r.p.m. |
| Max. torque:         | 43 Nm (S1)                            | 55 Nm (S1)   |
| Max. speed:          | 9.000 r.p.m.                          | 5.000 r.p.m. |
| Tool system:         | HSK-E63                               |              |
| Clamping system:     | hydr. operated                        |              |
| Clamping force:      | 12 kN/50 bar                          |              |
| Clamping monitoring: | CyCon K 11                            |              |
| Max. pressure:       | 120 bar                               |              |
| Max. axial load:     | 15 kN                                 |              |
| Max. radial load:    | 5 kN                                  |              |
| Motor cooling:       | Liquid coolant (Antifrogen N/Tyfocor) |              |







The 2 axis fork head incorporates the finest technology produced

Besides the powerful 42kW motor spindle with an HSK-A 100 tool-interface, the is equipped with 6 spherical arranged shear force transducers.

These sensors are used to detect the radial and axial forces during the welding process.

The well-engineered CyTec FSW fork-head. Specially designed for gantry systems.

Allows to add optional devices within the control panel to monitor the welding process.

These devices can be for example:

- Cameras
- Lasers
- Mechanical auxiliaries



| Head                  | C-Axis                                 | A-Axis Fork             |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Max. swivel torque:   | 5.100 Nm                               | 8.100 Nm                |
| Clamping torque:      | 14.000 Nm (50 - 70 bar)                | 12.000 Nm (50 - 70 bar) |
| Swivel angle:         | $+/-360^{\circ}$ (option continuously) | +/-90°                  |
| Power dissipation:    |  | 5 kW (10 l/min)         |
| Positioning accuracy: | ± 2"                                   | ± 2,5"                  |

# Drive

| 51110                |             |                |  |      |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------|--|------|
| Power:               | 42 kW (S1)  |                | 53 kW (S6)   |      |
| Nom. speed:          |             | 1000 r.p.m     |  |      |
| Max. torque:         | 400 (S1) Nm |                | 510 (S6) Nm  |      |
| Max. speed:          |             | 4000 r.p.m     |  |      |
| Tool system:         |             | HSK A100       |  |      |
| Clamping system:     |             | hydr. operated |  |      |
| Clamping force:      |             | 40 kN /75 bar  | 500 500 500  | ΚW   |
| Clamping monitoring: |             | CyCon K11      | 400 40   |      |
| Max. pressure:       |             | 120 bar        | 300 300 200 20   |      |
| Max. axial load:     |             | 40 kN          | 100  |      |
| Max. radial load:    |             | 20 kN          | 1000<br>1500<br>1500<br>1600<br>1600<br>1700<br>1700<br>1700<br>1700<br>1700<br>17 | nin" |
|                      |             |                | Power S1 Torque S1   |      |

# **Characteristic spindle components**

HSK-tool interface with positive locking hydromechanical tool clamping system

Spindle-torque motor, can be combined with all common control systems

pre-loaded hybrid bearings

Shear force transducer for force regulation during welding process

Rotary union for transmission of clamp- and release-hydraulic



# **Clamping system & Control signal processing**

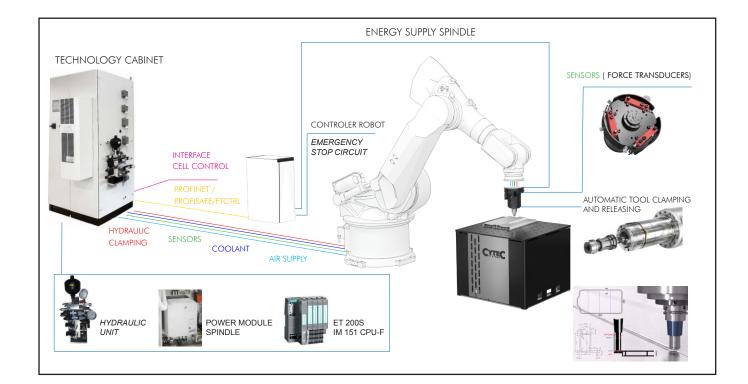
Automatic Tool Clamping system

Cytec Friction stir welding spindles and heads are equipped with an automatic hydromechanical tool clamping system and shear force transducer for an optimal force regulation during the welding process. The Flextool and CyStir motor spindle offers further automation solutions to seal the weld seam.

The tools are inserted either manually or by a pickup station into the tool interface.

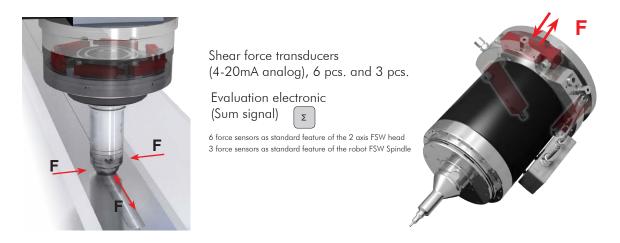
The PLC triggers the hydraulic operation to lock the tool high clamping force. The tool clamping is controlled by an analog volume flowmeter combined with an electronic evaluation device integrated in the control cabinet.





# Force regulation with shear force transducers

The force measurement is carried out by three shear force transducers which are arranged in tilt position by 120° each around the longitudinal axis. They detect any axial deflexion during welding over the full range of 360°. As a result in every situation a reliable and safe regulation of the processing force is guaranteed.



The zero point is adjusted to 12 mA so that a deflexion in both axial directions can be detected. For determination of the force that impacts the FSW-tool, the evaluation electronic reports a summation of all three sensor values.

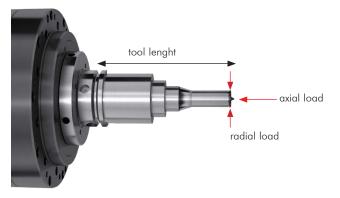
So radial influences can be filtered out. As a result a purely axial value is available for the regulation of the pressing force.

| FSW | Tool |
|-----|------|
|     |      |

| Max. tool length: | 250 mm     |
|-------------------|------------|
| Axial load:       | < 10.000 N |
| Radial load:      | < 5.000 N  |
|                   |            |
| Tool length:      | 100 mm     |
| Max. axial load:  | < 40.000 N |
| Max. radial load: | < 20.000 N |
|                   |            |

| Shear t | force | transducers |
|---------|-------|-------------|
|---------|-------|-------------|

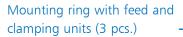
| Nom. load:      | 20 kN       |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Accuracy:       | 0,1 % f. s. |
| Initial signal: | 12 +/- 8 mA |
| Zero point:     | 12 mA       |



# **FLEXTOOL**

High surface finish, less process force and heat, Highly dynamic welding enabled by non-rotating tool shoulder Separate retraction of the Pin or separate pushing shoulder.

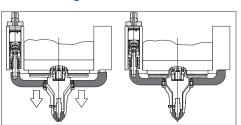
This special join process is more sensitive and a good alternative to great better surface finish. Judi the Friction Pin rotate into the material. The non rotating shoulder give a slight pressure to the welding surface. This process create less force and heat. This type of FSW tool is often used on thin workpieces. With the Flextool an axial shoulder compression at the end of the welding process is able. During the shoulder stay on the surface the Pin return from the material.





Tool and pin

# Axial moving shoulder







# **CyStir Robot Welding**

# **FlexTool**



# **FlexTool**

| Max. axial load:                               | 15 kN     |
|--|-----------|
| Max. radial load:                              | 5 kN      |
| Stroke feed:                                   | 6 mm      |
| Preloaded spring force feed unit:              | 430 N     |
| Max. clamping force of the clamping system:    | 3 x 11 kN |
| Max. clamping pressure of the clamping system: | 70 bar    |
| Weight tool pin:                               | 1,2 kg    |
| Weight moving shoulder:                        | 8,2 kg    |
| Total weight:                                  | 28,4 kg   |

# **CyFrisCo Tools**

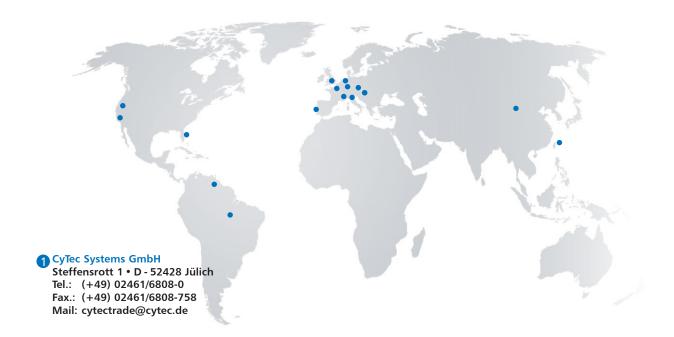
Tool Pin retreat
Pin and shoulder rotating
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Moving shoulder tool
Pin and shoulder rotating
Pushing shoulder



# CYTEC WORLD WIDE



# Sales department CyTec Systems GmbH South

Carl-Zeiss-Str. 7 D- 72124 Pliezhausen Tel.: (+49) 7127/811 880 Fax.: (+49) 7127/811 885 Mail: cytectrade@cytec.de

# Great Britain CyTec Systems UK Ltd. Unit H • 100 Shaw Road (Off Daltry Str.) GB- Oldham, OL1 4AB

Tel.: (+44) 0161/678 70 90 Mail: sales@cytec-uk.com Web: www.cytecsystems-uk.com

### CyTec Systems SARL Parc des Erables

66 route de Sartrouville F- 78230 Le Pecq Tel.: (+33) 01 30 87 13 50 Fax.: (+33) 01 30 87 13 51

Mail: sales@cytec-fr.com Web: www.cytec-systems.fr

# Portugal Nelson S. Bernardo Lda

No 3, Loja 17 Rua Fonte Cabeco d'El Rey 2400-719 Leiria Tel.: (+351) 244 691 446 Fax.: (+351) 244 695 166

Mail: geral@nsb.pt Web: www.nsb.pt

### Emanuele Mascherpa S.p.A.

Via Natale Battaglia, 39 I- 20127 Milano Tel.: (+39) 02/280031 Fax.: (+39) 02/2829945 Mail: postmaster@mascherpa.it www.mascherpa.it

# Czech Republic

# KJ-tech

S.R.O. Vilová 350460 10 Liberec 10 Tel.: (+420) 486141688 Fax: (+420) 485150130 Web: www.kjtech.cz

### Switzerland

### Geiger CyTec Systems AG Steinhausstraße 40

CH-3150 Schwarzenburg Tel.: (+41) 31 734 24 24 (+41) 31 734 24 25 info@aeiaercvtec.com

# Hungary Working KFT

Budai Nagy Antal út 8 HU-2400 Donaújváros Tel.: (+36) 25 513 300 Mail: workingkft@invitel.hu

### USA

# CyTec Systems USA

Tel.: (+1) 833-CYTECUS Mail: info@cytec-systems.com Web: www.cvtec-systems.com

### East & Central USA

# K&A Engineering, LLC

Port Saint Lucie, FL 34986 Tel.: (+1) 772.485.0822 Mail: sales@kandaengineering.com Web: www.kandaengineering.com

### Western USA

## **CNC Matters**

2871 E via martens Anaheim, CA 92806 Tel.: (+1) 855.426.2435 Mail: cncmatters@gmail.com Web: www.cncmatters.com

### Central & South America

## K&A Ingenieria CA

Ofic 01-04.CC Quisqueya Calle Las Flores c/Rondon Cagua, Aragua - Venezuela (+58) 414 395 6238 Mail: ventas@kandaengineering.com Web: www.kandaengineering.com

### Brazil

## Schütte Brasil

Máguinas e Equipamentos Avenida Indianópolis 3220 Indianópolis 04062-003 São Paulo-SP Tel.: (+55) 11 5071-1808

schuette.brasil@schuettebrasil.com

### China

## CyTec Systems China Ltd.

301-2-10, Yilong International community 3, Changyuan, 453400 Xinxiang, Henan Tel.: (+86) 373/8821619 Fax.: (+86) 373/8821619 Web: www.cytec.cn

### Taiwan

# Easymore Industrial Co., Ltd. No. 284, Daye Rd., Nantun Dist. Taichung City 40848, Taiwan Gyeonggi-do, Korea

Tel.: (+886) 4 2310 0909 Fax.: (+886) 4 2328 7433 Mail: info@easymore.com.tw Web: www.easymore.com.tw

























CyTec Zylindertechnik GmbH

Steffensrott 1 • D-52428 Jülich • Tel.: (+49) 2461 / 6808-0 • Fax: (+49) 2461 / 6808-758 E-mail: info@cytec.de • http:// www.cytec.de • www.cytec.blog